

Figure 1: A line graph showing the evolution of the average number of children per woman (Y-axis, 0 to 2.5) over time (X-axis, 1970 to 2020). The graph illustrates the demographic transition in Japan, with a sharp decline in fertility starting around 1970, reaching a low of approximately 1.3 by 2020. The graph is labeled "Figure 1" and "Figure 1".

