

Figure 1: The evolution of the average number of children per woman in Japan. The Y-axis represents the average number of children per woman, ranging from 0 to 2.5. The X-axis represents time, with labels for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, 2010, and 2020. The graph shows a sharp decline in fertility starting around 1970, reaching a low of approximately 1.3 by 2020. The graph is labeled 'Figure 1' and 'Figure 1: The evolution of the average number of children per woman in Japan'.

